

FRANK LESLIE'S
ILLUSTRATED
FAMOUS LEADERS
AND BATTLE SCENES
OF THE
CIVIL WAR

THE
MOST IMPORTANT EVENTS OF THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE STATES

GRAPHICALLY PICTURED.

STIRRING BATTLE SCENES AND GRAND NAVAL ENGAGEMENTS,

DRAWN BY SPECIAL ARTISTS ON THE SPOT,

PORTRAITS OF PRINCIPAL PARTICIPANTS, MILITARY AND CIVIL: FAMOUS FORTS:
PATHETIC EPISODES, ETC., ETC.

THE WHOLE FORMING

AN AUTHENTIC PICTORIAL HISTORY OF THE WAR,

BY SUCH WELL-KNOWN ARTISTS AS

BECKER, CRANE, BEARD, SCHELL, LUMLEY, FORBES, WEVILL, DAVIS, SIMONS, OSBORN, WILCOX, WEAVER,
BOSSE, NEWTON, RAWSON, RUSSELL, SARTORIOUS, CHAMBERLAIN,
AND OTHERS.

A CONCISE HISTORY OF THE CIVIL WAR, BEING OFFICIAL DATA SECURED FROM THE WAR RECORDS.

EDITED BY

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WITH AN INTRODUCTION BY

JOSEPH B. CARR,

MAJOR-GENERAL.

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INTRODUCTION.

A GENERATION has passed away since the last battle of the Civil War was fought, and since the victorious armies of the Union passed in review, on the 22d and 23d of May, 1865, before the President of the United States in the City of Washington.

Upward of one million of men were on the rolls of the army when the work of mustering out officers and men began on the 1st of June, 1865, and by the middle of November upward of 800,000 of this vast host had returned to the pursuits of peace.

Altogether the whole number of men who had answered to their country's call during the war was 2,656,000. Out of this number 300,000 had sealed their patriotism with their blood.

As long as this nation lasts the memory of these defenders of the Union will be one of its holiest treasures. "Your marches," said General Grant in his farewell address, "your sieges and battles, in distance, duration, resolution and brilliancy of results, dim the lustre of the world's past military achievements, and will be the patriot's precedents in defense of liberty and right in all time to come."

Many of those to whom these words were addressed have already passed away, but the new generation still remembers with pride some relative to whose stories of battle and of march it has often listened. But as these veterans become fewer the tales of their deeds become less vivid; and it is to impress on the new age and to fix on posterity the memory of these heroes that this work is designed.

Nothing recalls the past so forcibly as pictures of the scenes taken at the time and on the very spot. A picture, too, is impartial. It cannot represent the success of the victors without representing the heroism of their opponents. It does justice to all sides, like Decoration Day, which North and South alike keep holy, and strengthens the bonds of sympathy between all true citizens.

This work will be a supplement to every written history, portraying as it does the striking incidents of battle, and giving the likenesses of the leaders whose names were on every lip in the days of strife.

Here the veterans will find the past recalled, and here the young may gain inspiration to emulate their patriotism and devotion.

Joseph H. Carr,
Major General.

To the Brave Soldiers who Fought the Battles herein Pictured,

and to the Society of the Sons of Veterans,

THIS BOOK IS DEDICATED.

PREFACE.

AS the years roll by, and the reverberating echoes of the great Civil War that shook our country from one end to the other slowly die away in the distance, the pictures of the stirring scenes of '61 to '65, drawn in the very midst of the strife, become not only interesting and attractive to the eye, but highly important and valuable as real, authentic representations of the way in which the events actually took place that no word description could possibly give.

To preserve in convenient and permanent form these valuable illustrations and to present to the public a grand panorama of the leading events of the war is the purpose of this book. The brave soldiers who, clad in the "Blue" or the "Gray," participated in the fierce struggles that marked the four years of war, will find here familiar scenes, and will be taken back, through the medium of excellent pictures, to the days they will never forget; those who remained at home will be reminded, in looking over these pages, of the exciting eagerness with which the appearance of each number of Frank Leslie's publications, with their famous war pictures, was awaited, and how every piece of news and illustration from the seat of battle was anxiously scanned; while those who were not born or were too young to remember now those stirring times will find much interest and instruction in studying the views of battles that became famous and have taken a prominent place in the nation's history.

The pictures in this work have been reproduced from the original cuts made by Frank Leslie's corps of war artists. They were taken from his publications because of their assured authenticity. They were drawn and engraved directly from sketches made on the scene of battle by the most famous artists of the time, and can therefore be relied upon as absolutely accurate. They are really the most authentic war illustrations that have ever been published.

The short, concise history of the war which appears at the end of this volume is intended to give the reader, in as few words as possible, a complete and accurate account of the great conflict from beginning to end; describing, in entertaining language, the circumstances that led to the struggle, the important battles both on land and sea, the men who participated in them, and the causes that brought about the downfall of the Confederacy. This description, with the graphic illustrations, will, it is hoped, bring about a better knowledge and a more correct idea of the Civil War than any yet presented to the public.

Neither trouble nor expense has been spared to make FRANK LESLIE'S ILLUSTRATED HISTORY OF THE CIVIL WAR perfectly reliable in every way. Editors of experience have gone over the whole work carefully and verified every date, so as to prevent the possibility of error.

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OFFICIAL STATISTICS.
THE CIVIL WAR OF 1861-65.

NUMBER OF MEN IN THE UNION ARMY FURNISHED BY EACH STATE AND TERRITORY, FROM APRIL 15TH, 1861, TO CLOSE OF WAR.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF MEN FURNISHED.	AGGREGATE REDUCED TO A THREE YEARS' STANDING.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF MEN FURNISHED.	AGGREGATE REDUCED TO A THREE YEARS' STANDING.
Alabama	2,556	1,611	New York	448,850	392,270
Arkansas	8,289	7,836	North Carolina	3,156	3,156
California	15,725	15,725	Ohio	313,180	240,514
Colorado	4,903	3,697	Oregon	1,810	1,773
Connecticut	55,864	50,633	Pennsylvania	337,936	265,517
Delaware	12,284	10,322	Rhode Island	23,236	17,866
Florida	1,290	1,290	South Carolina		
Georgia			Tennessee	31,092	26,394
Illinois	259,092	214,133	Texas	1,965	1,632
Indiana	196,363	153,576	Vermont	33,288	29,068
Iowa	76,242	68,630	Virginia		
Kansas	20,149	18,706	West Virginia	32,068	27,714
Kentucky	75,760	70,832	Wisconsin	91,327	79,260
Louisiana	5,224	4,654	Dakota	206	206
Maine	70,107	56,776	District of Columbia	16,534	1,506
Maryland	46,638	41,275	Indian Territory	3,530	3,530
Massachusetts	146,730	124,104	Montana		
Michigan	87,364	80,111	New Mexico	6,561	4,432
Minnesota	24,020	19,693	Utah		
Mississippi	545	545	Washington	964	964
Missouri	109,111	86,530	U. S. Army		
Nebraska	3,157	2,175	U. S. Volunteers		
Nevada	1,080	1,080	U. S. Colored Troops	93,441	91,789
New Hampshire	33,937	30,849			
New Jersey	76,814	57,908	Total	2,778,304	2,326,168

The number of casualties in the volunteer and regular armies of the United States during the War of 1861-65, according to a statement prepared by the Adjutant General's Office, was as follows: Killed in battle, 67,058; died of wounds, 43,012; died of disease, 199,720; other causes, such as accidents, murder, Confederate prisons, etc., 40,154; total died, 349,944; total deserted, 199,105. Number of soldiers in the Confederate service who died of wounds or disease (partial statement), 133,821. Deserted (partial statement), 104,428. Number of United States troops captured during the war, 212,608; Confederate troops captured, 476,169. Number of United States troops paroled on the field, 16,431; Confederate troops paroled on the field, 248,599. Number of United States troops who died while prisoners, 30,156; Confederate troops who died while prisoners, 30,152.

PRINCIPAL BATTLES OF THE LATE CIVIL WAR.

DATES.	NAMES AND PLACES OF BATTLES.	COMMANDERS.		KILLED, WOUNDED, PRISONERS.		REMARKS.
		FEDERAL.	CONFEDERATE.	FEDERAL.	CONFEDERATE.	
1861.						
April 12....	Bombardment Fort Sumter.	Major Anderson	General Beauregard	no one hurt.	5 w.	
April 19....	Riot at Baltimore.	Sixth Regiment Mass. Vols.		3 k. 7 w.	7 k. and 8 w.	
June 10....	Big Bethel, Va.	Brigadier General Pierce	Major General Magruder	16 k. 34 w. 6 m.	no report	
July 5.....	Carthage, Mo.	Colonel Sigel*	Generals Price and Jackson	13 k. 31 w.	250 k. and w.	
July 12....	Rich Mountain, W. Va.	General McClellan*	Colonel Pegram	11 k. 35 w.	140 k. 150 w.	150 p., loss of camp. { Beauregard's report. { Federal report. General Lyon killed.
July 21....	Bull Run, Va.	General Irwin McDowell	General Beauregard*	4,500 k. w. p. 28 c. { 481 k. 1,011 w. 700 p. { 223 k. 721 w. 292 m.	1,852 k. and w. { 421 k. 1,317 w. 3 m.	
Aug. 10....	Wilson's Creek, Mo.	General Lyon*	Generals Price and McCulloch	13 k. 20 w. 60 p.	100 k. and w. 20 p.	
Sept. 12-14..	Cheat Mountain, W. Va.	General J. J. Reynolds	General R. E. Lee	42 k. 108 w. 1,624 p.	25 k. 75 w.	
Sept. 20....	Lexington, Mo.	Colonel Mulligan	General Price*	220 k. 266 w. 500 p.	36 k. 264 w. 2 p.	Colonel Baker killed.
Sept. 21....	Ball's Bluff, Va.	Colonel E. D. Baker	General Evans*	84 k. 288 w. 285 m.	261 k. 427 w. 278 m.	
Nov. 7.....	Belmont, Mo.	General Grant*	General Drayton	8 k. 23 w. 250 p.	k. and w. no report, { 2,500 p. 42 guns cap { 400 k. and w. 2,000 p.	
Nov. 7.....	Port Royal, S. C.	{ Commodore Dupont & { Gen. T. W. Sherman* }		6 k. 24 w.	1,300 p.	{ 70 wagons with stores and equipage.
Nov. 8.....	Piketon, Ky.	General Nelson*		2 k. 17 w.		
Dec. 18....	Milford, Mo.	{ Colonel J. C. Davis and { General Steele* }				
1862.						
Jan. 19....	Mill Spring, Ky.	General Thomas*	General Zollicoffer	39. k. 207 w.	192 k. 140 p.	General Zollicoffer kill'd.
Feb. 8.....	Roanoke Island, N. C.	{ Com. Goldsborough and { General Burnside* }	General Wise	50 k. 150 w.	30 k. 50 w. 2,500 p.	
Feb. 8.....	Fort Henry, Tenn.	Surrendered to Com. Foote	General Tilghman			
Feb. 16....	Fort Donelson, Tenn.	{ Commodore Foote and { General Grant* }	General Buckner	446 k. 1,735 w. 150 p.	231 k. 1,007 w. 15,000 p.	{ 6 forts, 65 guns, 17,500 small arms captured. { Generals McCulloch, McIntosh and Slack killed.
March 8....	Pea Ridge, Ark.	General Curtis*	Generals Van Dorn and Price	1,351 k. w. and m.	1,100 k. 2,500 w. 1,600 p.	
March 14....	New Berne, N. C.	General Burnside*	General Branch	91 k. 466 w.	50 k. 200 w. 200 p.	
March 23....	Winchester, Va.	General Shields*	General T. J. Jackson	100 k. 400 w.	600 k. and w. 300 p.	
April 6-7. .	Pittsburg Landing, Tenn.	Generals Grant and Buell*	Generals Johnston & Beauregard	1,614 k. 7721 w. { 3,963 m.	1,728 k. 8,012 w. 959 m.	
April 10....	Island No. 10.	{ Commodore Foote and { General Pope* }	General Mackall		17 k. 6,300 p.	{ 6 forts captured. { Confederate report.
May 5.....	Williamsburg, Va.	{ Generals Kearny and { Hooker* }	General Longstreet	2,073 k. and w. 623 p.	700 k. 1,000 w. 300 p.	
May 25....	Winchester, Va.	General Banks	Generals Ewell & Johnson*			
May 29....	Hanover Courthouse, Va.	General Morell*	General Branch	53 k. 526 m.	400 k. and w. 600 p.	Federals retreated, 2,000 prisoners captured.
May 30....	Corinth, Miss.	General Halleck*	General Beauregard			
May 31....	Fair Oaks, Va.	General McClellan	General J. E. Johnston*	890 k. 3,627 w. 1,222 p.	2,800 k. 3897 w.	Federals were driven back.
June 1.....	Fair Oaks, Va.	General McClellan*	General J. E. Johnston	5,739 k. and w.	8,000 k. and w.	
June 8.....	Cross Keys, Va.	General Fremont	General T. J. Jackson*	125 k. 500 w.	600 k. and w.	
June 9.....	Port Republic, Va.	General Shields	General T. J. Jackson*	67 k. 361 w. 574 m.	1,000 k. w. and m.	
June 26....	Chickahominy, Va.	General McClellan*	General R. E. Lee	80 k. 150 w.	1,000 k. and w.	
June 27....	Gaines's Mill, Va.	General Porter	General R. E. Lee*	7,500 k. w. and m.	About the same.	
July 1.....	Malvern Hill, Va.	General McClellan*	General R. E. Lee	1,000 k. w. and m.	Nearly 5,000	
August 5....	Baton Rouge, La.	General Williams*	General J. C. Breckinridge	250 k. w. and m.	600 k. w. and m.	General Williams killed.
August 9....	Cedar Mountain, Va.	General N. P. Banks*	General Jackson	1,500 k. w. and m.	1,000 k. 1,500 w.	Confederates repulsed.
August 22..	Gallatin, Tenn.	General Morgan*	General Morgan*	64 k. 100 w. 200 p.	110 k. and w.	General Johnson cap'd.
August 27..	Kettle Run, Va.	General Hooker	General Ewell	800 k. w. and m.	800 k. and w. 1,000 p.	
August 29..	Groveton, Va.	{ Generals Hooker, Sigel, { Kearny, Reno* }	Generals Jackson & Longstreet	6,000 k. and w.	12,000 k. w. and m.	
August 30..	Bull Run 2d.	General Pope	General Lee*	800 k. 4,000 w. 3,000 p.	700 k. 3,000 w.	
Aug. 29-30..	Richmond, Ky.	Generals Manson & Cruft	General Kirby Smith*	200 k. 700 w. 2,000 p.	250 k. 500 w.	
Sept. 1.....	Chantilly, Va.	General Pope	General Lee*	1,300 k. and w.	800 k. and w.	
Sept. 14....	South Mountain, Md.	Generals Hooker and Reno*	General Lee	443 k. 1,806 w. 76 m.	500 k. 2,343 w. 1,500 p.	Kearny and Stevens kd. General Reno killed.
Sept. 15....	Harper's Ferry, 3 days' siege	Colonel Miles	General A. P. Hill*	80 k. 120 w. 11,583 p.	1,500 k. and w.	Colonel Miles killed.
Sept. 17....	Antietam, Md.	General McClellan*	General R. E. Lee	12,500 loss.	15,000 loss.	
Sept. 19-20..	Iuka, Miss.	General Rosecrans*	General Price	135 k. 527 w.	263 k. 400 w. 600 p.	
Oct. 3-5....	Corinth, Miss.	{ Generals Ord, Hurlbut { and Veatch* }	{ Generals Price, Van Dorn { and Lovell }	315 k. 1,812 w. 232 m.	1,423 k. 2,268 p. 5,692 w.	
Oct. 8.....	Perryville, Ky.	General Buell*	General Bragg	3,200 k. w. and m.	1,300 k. 3,000 w. 200 p.	
Dec. 7.....	Prairie Grove, Ark.	Generals Blunt & Herron	{ Generals Hindman, Marma- { duke, Parsons and Frost }	495 k. 600 w.	1,500 k. and w.	
Dec. 13....	Fredericksburg, Va.	General Burnside	General R. E. Lee*	1,512 k. 6,000 w. 2,078 p.	1,800 k. and w.	
Dec. 27-29..	Vicksburg, Miss.	General Sherman	General Johnston*	191 k. 982 w. 756 m.	no report.	
1863.						
Jan. 2.....	Stone River, Tenn.	General Rosecrans*	General Bragg	1,533 k. 6,000 w.	9,000 k. and w. 1,000 p.	
Jan. 11....	Fort Hindman, Ark.	{ Admiral Porter & Gen- { eral McClernand* }	General Churchill	1,000 k. w. and m.	550 k. and w. 5,000 p.	
Feb. 3.....	Fort Donelson, Tenn.	Colonel Harding*	Generals Wheeler and Forrest	12 k. 20 w.	100 k. 400 w. 300 p.	Confederates repulsed.
May 1.....	Suffolk, Va.	Colonel Nixon*		130 k. 718 w. 5 m.	1,500 k. w. and m.	
May 1.....	La Grange, Ark.	Captain DeHuff		2,000 k. w. and m.		
May 2.....	Fredericksburg, Va.	General Sedgwick	General Longstreet*	2,000 k. and w.		

* Indicates the victorious party.

PRINCIPAL BATTLES OF THE LATE CIVIL WAR—(Continued).

DATES.	NAMES AND PLACES OF BATTLES.	COMMANDERS.		KILLED, WOUNDED, PRISONERS.		REMARKS.
		FEDERAL.	CONFEDERATE.	FEDERAL.	CONFEDERATE.	
May 2-3....	Chancellorsville, Va.....	General Hooker*.....	General R. E. Lee.....	..15,000 k. & w. 17,000 p.	18,000 k. and w. 5,000 p.	29 cannon captured. 17 cannon captured.
May 12.....	Jackson, Miss.....	General Grant*.....	General Johnston.....	.....40 k. 240 w. 6 m.	.....400 k. and w.
May 14.....	Champion Hills, Miss.....	General Grant*.....	General Pemberton.....	.....426 k. 1,842 w.	.....400 k. w. and m.
May 16.....	Big Black River, Miss.....	General Grant*.....	General Pemberton.....	.....29 k. 242 w.	.....2,600 k. w. and m.
May 18-22..	Vicksburg, Miss.....	{General Grant, Admirals} Porter and Farragut.}	General Pemberton*.....2,500 loss.no report	Cavalry fight
May 27.....	Port Hudson.....	General Banks.....	General Gardner*.....	.....900 k. w. and m.	.....600 k. w. and m.
June 6.....	Milliken's Bend, La.....	General Thomas*.....	General McCulloch.....	.....127 k. 287 w. 157 m.	.....200 k. 500 w.
June 9.....	Beverly Ford, Va.....	Generals Buford and Gregg*	{Generals J. E. B. Stuart and} Fitz Hugh Lee.....}	.....380 k. w. and m.	.....750 k. w. and m.
June 14.....	Winchester, Va.....	General Milroy.....	General Ewell*.....2,000 k. w. and m.850 k. w. and m.	Rear guard Johnston's army.
June 26.....	Shelbyville, Tenn.....	General Rosecrans*.....	General Bragg.....	.....85 k. 468 w. 13m.	1,634 p. no report k.& w.
July 1-2-3..	Gettysburg, Pa.....	General Meade*.....	General R. E. Lee.....	.....total loss 23,198	.....total loss 37,000
July 4.....	Vicksburg surrenders.....	General Grant*.....	General Pemberton.....	..245 k. 3,688 w. 303 p.	9,000 k. and w. 30,000 p.	
July 4.....	Helena, Ark.....	General Prentiss*.....	{Generals Price, Holmes and} Marmaduke.....}250 k. w. and m.	..500 k. and w. 1,000 p.	Longstreet wounded.
July 5.....	Bolton, Miss.....	General Grant*.....	General Joseph E. Johnston.....	.....	.....4,000 p.
July 8.....	Port Hudson surrenders....	General Banks*.....	General Gardner.....	.....	.....5,500 p.
July 18-19..	Fort Wagner, S. C.....	General Gillmore.....	General Beauregard*.....	.....700 k. w. and m.	.....500 k. 331 w.
Sept. 9.....	Cumberland Gap.....	General Burnside*.....	General Frazier.....2,000 p.	2 Confederate generals. 30 guns captured.
Sept. 19-20..	Chickamauga.....	General Rosecrans.....	General Bragg*.....	1,644 k. 9,262 w. 4,945 m.	.....17,000 k. w. and m.
Sept. 14.....	Bristow Station, Va.....	General Warren*.....	General A. P. Hill.....	.....51 k. 329 w.	..1,200 k. and w. 800 p.
Dec. 4.....	Knoxville, Tenn.....	General Burnside*.....	General Longstreet.....	.....600 k. and w.	.....1,600 p.
Dec. 23-25..	Chattanooga.....	General Grant*.....	General Bragg.....4,000 k. and w.16,000 k. w. and m.	Johnston flanked.
Dec. 25.....	Missionary Ridge.....	General Hooker*.....	General Bragg.....	.....	.....
Dec. 27.....	Ringgold, Ga.....	General Hooker*.....	General Hardee.....	.....800 k. w. and m.	.....300 p.
Dec. 27-30..	Locust Grove, Va.....	General Meade*.....	General Lee.....	.....1,000 k. w. and m.	.....2,500 k. w. and p.
1864.						
March 5.....	Paducah, Ky.....	Colonel Hicks*.....	General Forrest.....14 k. 46 w.1,000 k. and w.	Johnston killed.
April 8-9....	Mansfield, La.....	General Banks*.....	General Kirby Smith.....	..500 k. and w. 1,500 p.	.....2,000 p.
April 17-20..	Plymouth, N. C.....	General Wessells.....	General Hoke*.....	.....150 k. 1,700 p.	.....1,500 k. and w.
May 5-7.....	Wilderness, Va.....	General Grant.....	General Lee.....	.....loss 30,000	.....loss 30,000
May 5-7.....	Spottsylvania, Va.....	General Grant.....	General Lee.....loss 10,000loss 10,000	McPherson killed.
May 12.....	Spottsylvania, Va.....	General Grant.....	General Lee.....	.....	.....4,000 p.
May 12-15..	Fort Darling, Va.....	General Butler*.....	General Beauregard.....	.....5,000 k. w. and m.	.....no report
May 13-15..	Resaca, Ga.....	General Sherman*.....	General Joseph E. Johnston.....	.....700 k. 2,800 w.	.....no report
May 25-28..	Dallas, Ga.....	General Sherman*.....	General Longstreet.....1,800 k. and w.	..300 p. 4,000 k. and w.	150 guns captured.
June 1.....	Cold Harbor, Va.....	General Grant.....	General Lee*.....	.....9,000 k. w. and m.	.....8,000 k. w. and m.
June 15-18..	Petersburg, Va.....	General Grant.....	General Lee*.....	.....loss 10,000	.....no report
June 22.....	Weldon R. R., Va.....	General Meade.....	General Lee*.....	..600 k. and w. 1,250 p.	.....no report
June 27.....	Kenesaw Mountain, Ga.....	General Sherman*.....	General Johnston.....1,000 k. and w.no report	Generals Marmaduke & Cabell captured.
July 9.....	Monocacy, Md.....	General Sherman*.....	General Early*.....	.....1,000 k. and w.	.....no report
July 20.....	Peach Tree Creek, Ga.....	General Sherman*.....	General Hood.....	.....1,713 k. w. and m.	5,000 k. and w. 1,000 p.
July 22.....	Atlanta, Ga.....	General Sherman*.....	General Hood.....	.....3,521 k. and w.	.....10,000 k. and w.
July 27-30..	Petersburg, Va.....	General Grant.....	General Lee*.....5,000 k. w. and m.1,200 k. w. and m.	General Johnson capt- ured and 47 guns. Fort and 72 guns capt- ured.
Aug. 5-20..	Mobile Bay, Ala.....	{Admiral Farragut and} General Granger*.....}	{General Page and Admiral} Buchanan.....}	.....120 k. 88 w.	{no report k. and w.} .....1,756 p.}
Aug. 15-18..	Deep Bottom, Va.....	General Grant.....	General Lee*.....	.....loss 4,000	.....loss 2,500
Aug. 19.....	Six Mile Station, Va.....	General Warren*.....	General Pickett.....	.....3,000 k. and w.	.....1,500 p.
Aug. 25.....	Weldon R. R., Va.....	General Grant.....	General Lee*.....	1,000 k. and w. 3,000 p.1,500 k. and w.	Confederates repulsed. Rhodes & Gordon killed. Federals captured 16 pieces artillery.
Aug. 31.....	Atlanta, Ga.....	General Sherman*.....	General Hood.....	.....50 k. 50 m. 439 w.	.....5,000 k. and w.
Sept. 19.....	Bunker Hill, Va.....	General Sheridan*.....	General Early.....	.....3,000 k. and w.	500 k. 4,000 w. 2,500 p.
Sept. 21.....	Fisher's Hill.....	General Sheridan*.....	General Early.....	.....600 k. and w.	..400 k. and w. 1,100 p.
Sept. 26.....	Ironton, Mo.....	General Ewing*.....	General Price.....9 k. 60 w.1,500 k. and w.	Generals Johnson capt- ured and 47 guns. Fort and 72 guns capt- ured.
Sept. 29-30..	Petersburg, Va.....	General Grant.....	General Lee*.....	.....5,000 k. and w.	.....2,800 k. and w.
Oct. 19.....	Cedar Creek, Va.....	General Sheridan*.....	General Early.....	4,000 k. and w. 1,300 p.	2,800 k. and w. 1,300 p.	
Oct. 26.....	Nim's Creek, Mo.....	General Pleasonton*.....	General Price.....	2,000 p. 1,000 k. and w.	.....900 k. 3,800 p.
Oct. 27.....	Hatcher's Run, Va.....	General Grant.....	General Lee*.....	..400 k. 1,500 w. 150 m.1,600 k. w. and m.	All of Early's guns.
Nov. 30.....	Franklin, Tenn.....	General Schofield*.....	General Hood.....	189 k. 1,033 w. 1,104 m.	1,750 k. 3,800 w. 702 p.	
Dec. 15.....	Nashville, Tenn.....	General Thomas*.....	General Hood.....	.....6,500 k. w. and m.	.....23,000 k. w. and m.
1865.						
Jan. 15.....	Fort Fisher.....	General Terry*.....110 k. 536 w.	..440 k. and w. 2,500 p.	All of Early's guns.
Jan. 20-22..	Wilmington, N. C.....	{Admiral Porter & Gen-} eral Schofield*.....}	General Bragg.....	.....250 k. and w.	.....1,772 p.
Feb. 27.....	Waynesborough, Va.....	General Sheridan*.....	General Early.....	.....69 k. and w.	.....5 k. 1,352 p.
Feb. 27.....	Kinston, N. C.....	General Schofield*.....	General Bragg.....	.....loss 1,000	1,200 k. and w. 2,400 p.
Feb. 27.....	Averysborough, N. C.....	General Sherman.....	General Johnston.....74 k. 774 w.327 k. 373 p.	All Lee's artillery capt'd.
March 19.....	Bentonville, N. C.....	General Sherman*.....	General Johnston.....	.....loss 1,646	.....167 k. 1,625 p.
March 25-27.	Petersburg, Va.....	Generals Grant and Meade* {Generals Sheridan and} Warren*.....}	General Lee.....	..180 k. 1,240 w. 990 m.	2,200 k. and w. 2,800 p.	
April 1.....	Five Forks, Va.....	General Wilson*.....	General Lee.....	.....loss 3,000	.....5,000 p.
April 2.....	Selma, Ala.....	General Grant*.....	General Forrest.....3,000 p.	Forrest, Rhoddy capt'd. Richmond captured.
April 2-3....	Petersburg & Richmond...	General Grant*.....	General Lee.....	.....8,000 k. w. and m.	.....9,000 k. w. and m.
April 6.....	Farmville & Sailor's Creek.	General Sheridan*.....	General Lee.....	.....	.....6,000 p.
April 9.....	Appomattox C. H.....	Surrendered to Gen. Grant* {Admiral Thatcher and} General Canby.....}	General Lee.....	.....	.....26,115 p.
April 11.....	Fort Blakely, Mobile.....	Surrendered to Gen. Grant* {Admiral Thatcher and} General Canby.....}	General Taylor.....2,000 k. and w.	..500 k. and w. 4,300 p.	32 guns captured.
April 12.....	Montgomery, Ala.....	Surrendered to Gen. Wilson.	.....	.....	.....2,700 p.
April 12.....	Salisbury, N. C.....	General Stoneman*.....	General Gardner.....	.....	.....1,800 p.
April 26.....	Surrender of J. E. Johnston	General Sherman*.....	.....	.....	.....27,500 p.
May 1.....	Surrender of Gen. Morgan.	General Hobson*.....1,200 p.	This was the last en- gagement of the Civil War.
May 4.....	Surrender of Gen. Taylor..	General Canby*.....	.....	.....	.....10,000 p.
May 10.....	Tallahassee, Fla.....	Surrendered to Gen. McCook	Admiral Jones.....	.....70 k.	.....8,000 p.
May 10.....	Palmetto Ranch, Tex.....	Colonel Barrett.....	General Slaughter.....	.....70 k.	.....
May 10.....	Capture of Jefferson Davis) at Irwinsville, Ga.....}	20,000 p.
May 26.....	Surrender of Gen. K. Smith	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Indicates the victorious party.

In addition to the battles given above, there were 421 battles, engagements and skirmishes.

TOTAL NUMBER OF TROOPS CALLED INTO SERVICE FROM THE NORTHERN STATES DURING THE CIVIL WAR.			
DATE OF PRESIDENT'S PROCLAMATION.	NUMBER CALLED FOR.	PERIOD OF SERVICE.	NUMBER OBTAINED.
April 15th, 1861.....	75,000	3 months.	93,326
May 3d, 1861.....	82,748 }	3 years.	714,231
July 22d and 25th, 1861.....	500,000 }		
May and June, 1862.....	.....	3 months.	15,007
July 2d, 1862.....	300,000	3 years.	431,958
August 4th, 1862.....	300,000	9 months.	87,588
June 15th, 1863.....	100,000	6 months.	16,361
October 17th, 1863.....	300,000 }	2 years.	374,807
February 1st, 1864.....	200,000 }		
March 14th, 1864.....	200,000	3 years.	284,021
April 23d, 1864.....	85,000	100 days.	83,652
July 18th, 1864.....	500,000	1, 2, 3 yrs.	384,882
December 19th, 1864.....	300,000	1, 2, 3 yrs.	204,568
Total.....	2,942,748	.....	2,690,401

Not including the militia brought into service during the invasions of General Lee into Maryland and Pennsylvania.

PRINCIPAL NAVAL BATTLES OF THE CIVIL WAR.	
1862, Feb. 6—Fort Henry, Tenn., captured by Commodore Foote.	
Feb. 8—Roanoke Island, N. C., captured by Commodore Goldsborough and General Burnside.	
Feb. 16—Fort Donelson, Tenn., combined forces of General Grant and Commodore Foote.	
Mar. 8—Confederate ram <i>Merrimac</i> sinks United States frigates <i>Cumberland</i> and <i>Congress</i> , Hampton Roads, Va.	
Mar. 9—Federal <i>Monitor</i> disables the <i>Merrimac</i> .	
Apr. 6—Pittsburg Landing.	
Apr. 8—Capture of Island No. 10.	
Apr. 11—Fort Pulaski, Ga., captured by land and naval forces.	
Apr. 24—Forts Jackson, St. Philip, and New Orleans.	
May 13—Natchez, Miss., captured by Admiral Farragut.	
July 1—Malvern Hill.	
1863, Jan. 11—Fort Hindman, Ark., Admiral Porter.	
Jan. 11—United States steamer <i>Hatteras</i> sunk by Confederate <i>Alabama</i> .	
Jan. 17—Monitor <i>Weehawken</i> captures Confederate ram <i>Atlanta</i> .	
May 18—Vicksburg, Miss., Admiral Porter.	
July 8—Port Hudson, Miss., captured.	
July 8—Natchez, Miss.	
1864, June 19—United States steamer <i>Kearsarge</i> sinks the <i>Alabama</i> off Cherbourg, France.	
Aug. 5—Mobile, Ala., Admiral Farragut.	
1865, Jan. 15—Fort Fisher, N. C., captured by General Terry and Commodore Porter.	

During the Civil War the Federal Navy was increased in two years to over 400 vessels, the greater part of which were used in blockading Southern ports.

BIOGRAPHY

OF

ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

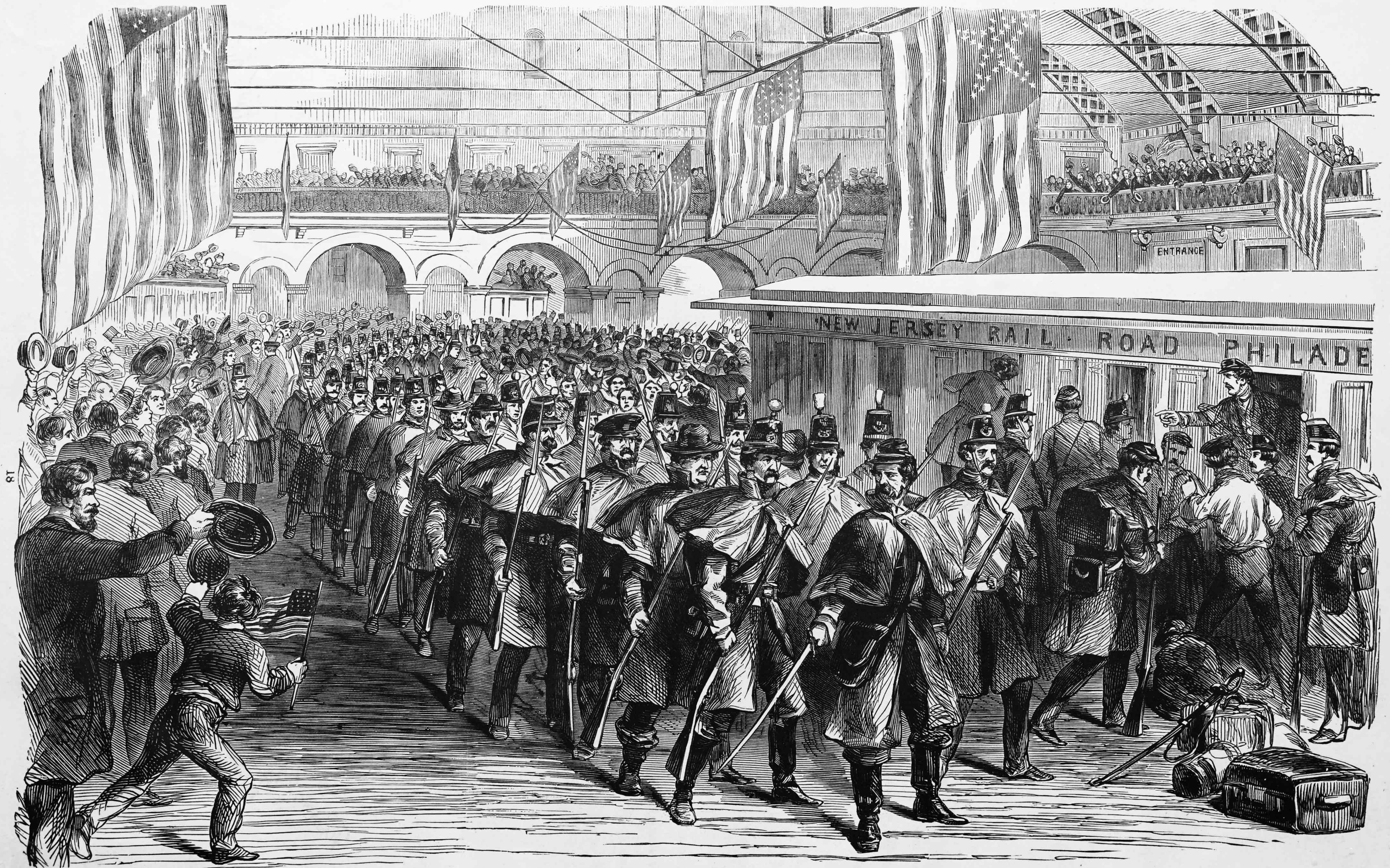
Abraham Lincoln, sixteenth President of the United States, born in Hardin County, Ky., February 12th, 1809 ; died in Washington, D. C., April 15th, 1865. His father, Thomas Lincoln, remained in Kentucky until 1816, when he resolved to remove to the still newer country of Indiana, and settled in a rich and fertile forest country near Little Pigeon Creek, not far distant from the Ohio River. The family suffered from diseases incident to pioneer life and Mrs. Lincoln died in 1818 at the age of thirty-five. Thomas Lincoln, while on a visit to Kentucky, married a worthy, industrious and intelligent widow named Sarah Bush Johnston. She was a woman of admirable order and system in her habits, and brought to the home of the pioneer in the Indiana timber many of the comforts of civilized life. The neighborhood was one of the roughest. The President once said of it : “It was a wild region, with many bears and other wild animals still in the woods, and there were some schools, so called ; but no qualification was ever required of a teacher beyond readin’, writin’ and cipherin’ to the rule of three. There was absolutely nothing to excite ambition for education.” But in spite of this the boy Abraham made the best use of the limited opportunities afforded him, and learned all that the half-educated backwoods teacher could impart ; and besides this he read over and over all the books he could find. By the time he was nineteen years of age he had acquired a remarkable, clear and serviceable handwriting, and showed sufficient business capacity to be intrusted with a cargo of farm products, which he took to New Orleans and sold. In 1830 his father emigrated once more—to Macon County, Ill. Lincoln had by this time attained his extraordinary stature of six feet four inches, and with it enormous muscular strength, which was at once put at the disposal of his father in building his cabin, clearing the field and splitting from the walnut forests, which were plentiful in that country, the rails with which the farm was fenced. Thomas Lincoln, however, soon deserted this new home, his last emigration being to Goose Nest Prairie, in Coles County, where he died in 1851, seventy-three years of age. In his last days he was tenderly cared for by his son. Abraham Lincoln left his father’s house as soon as the farm was fenced and cleared, hired himself to a man named Denton Offutt, in Sangamon County, assisted him to build a flatboat, accompanied him to New Orleans on a trading voyage, and returned with him to New Salem, where Offutt opened a store for the sale of general merchandise. Little was accomplished in this way, and Lincoln employed his too-abundant leisure in constant reading and study. He learned during this time the elements of English grammar, and made a beginning in the study of surveying and the principles of law. But the next year an Indian war began, occasioned by the return of Black Hawk with his band of Sacs and Foxes from Iowa to Illinois. Lincoln volunteered in a company raised in Sangamon County, and was immediately elected captain. His company was organized at Richland, April 21st, 1832 ; but his service in command of it was brief, for it was mustered out on May 27th. Lincoln immediately re-enlisted as a private, and served for several weeks in that capacity, being finally mustered out on June 16th, 1832, by Lieutenant Robert Anderson, who afterward commanded Fort Sumter at the beginning of the Civil War. He was appointed postmaster of New Salem in 1833—an office which he held for three years. The emoluments of the place were very slight, but it gave him opportunities for reading. At the same time he was appointed deputy to John Calhoun, the county surveyor ; and his modest wants being supplied by these two functions, he gave his remaining leisure unreservedly to the study of law and politics. He was a candidate for the legislature in August, 1834, and was elected this time at the head of the list. He was re-elected in 1836, 1838 and 1840, after which he declined further election. After entering the legislature he did not return to New Salem ; but having by this time attained some proficiency in the law, he removed to Springfield, where he went into partnership with John T. Stuart, whose acquaintance he had begun in the Black Hawk war and continued at Vandalia. He took rank from the first among the leading members of the legislature. In 1846 he was elected to Congress, his opponent being the Rev. Peter Cartwright. After his return from Congress he devoted himself with great assiduity and success to the practice of law, and speedily gained a commanding position at the bar. In 1860 he was nominated for the Presidency on the third ballot by the Chicago Convention over William H. Seward, who was his principal competitor. The Democratic Convention, which met in Charleston, S. C., broke up after numerous fruitless balloting, and divided into two sections. The Southern half, unable to trust Mr. Douglas with the interests of slavery after his Freeport speech, first adjourned to Richmond, but again joined the other half at Baltimore, where a second disruption took place, after which the Southern half nominated John C. Breckinridge, of Kentucky, and the Northern portion nominated Mr. Douglas. John Bell, of Tennessee, was nominated by the so-called Constitutional Union party. Lincoln, therefore, supported by the entire anti-slavery sentiment of the North, gained an easy victory over the three other parties. He was inaugurated President of the United States, March 4th, 1861. His election by a sectional vote and on a sectional issue hostile to the South was followed by the secession of eleven Southern States and a war for the restoration of the Union. On January 1st, 1863, the President proclaimed the freedom of all slaves in the Confederate States, and was re-elected to the Presidency in 1864. The war was brought to a close, April 2d, 1865, and on the 15th of the same month, while attending a performance of “ Our American Cousin ” at Ford’s Theatre, Washington, he fell by the hand of an assassin.



From life by -
F. Blanchard
1864.

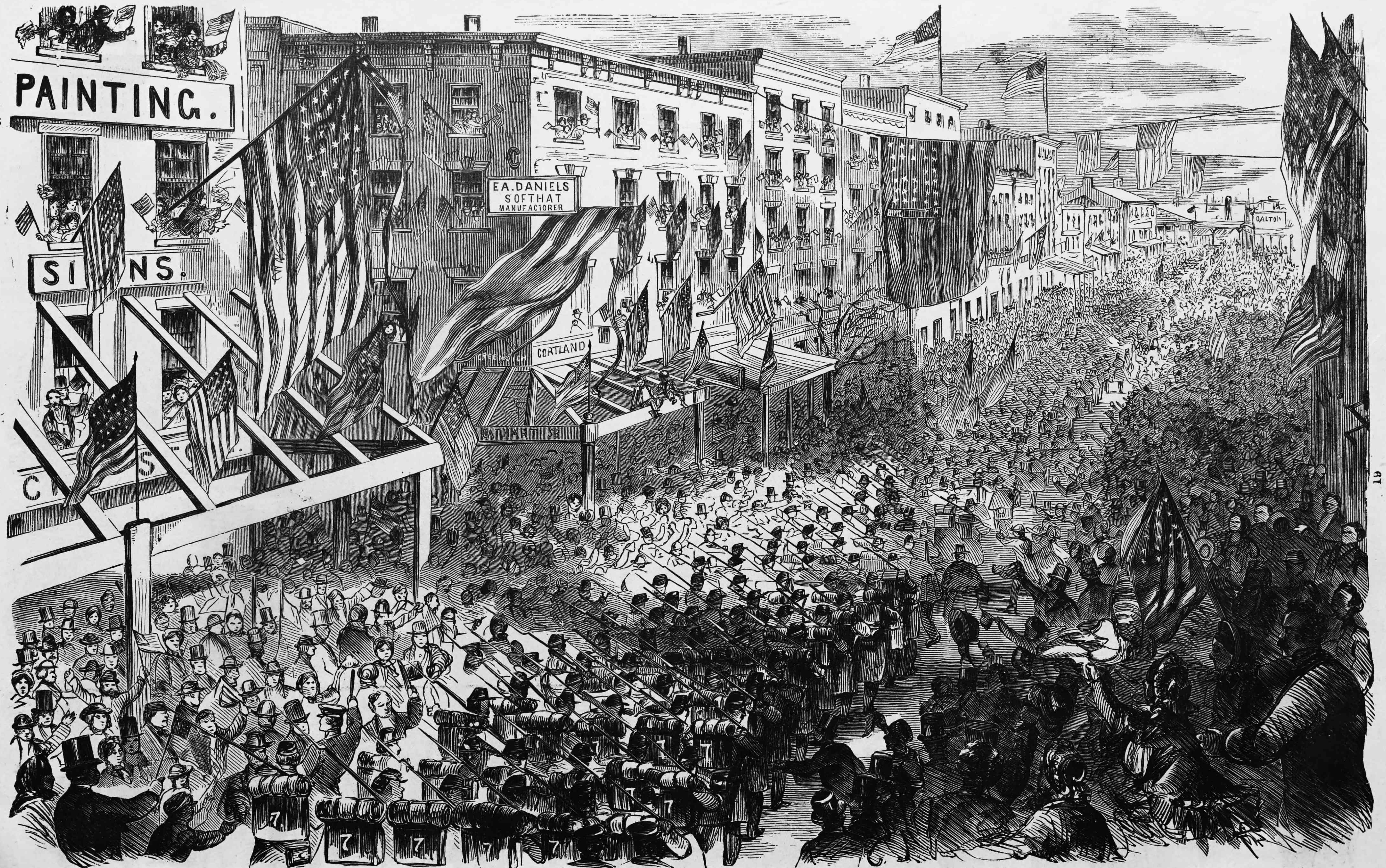
Engd by F. Walpue
N.Y.

Abraham Lincoln



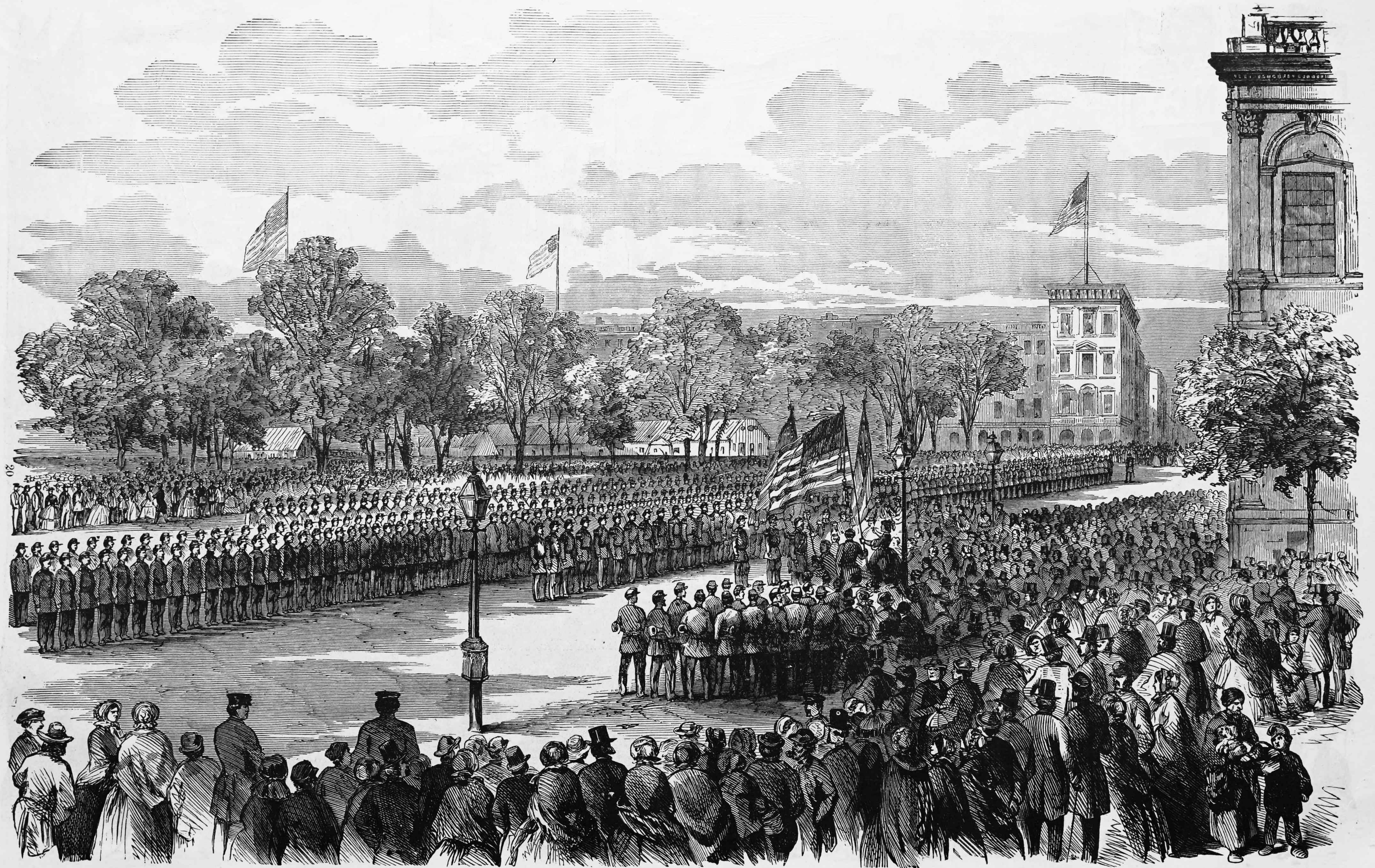
THE SIXTH REGIMENT OF MASSACHUSETTS VOLUNTEERS LEAVING JERSEY CITY RAILROAD DEPOT TO DEFEND WASHINGTON, D. C., APRIL 18TH, 1861.

Thousands of patriotic citizens filled every available space in the big railroad station in Jersey City when the Sixth Regiment of Massachusetts entered, on its way to defend the Capital, Washington, April 18th, 1861, after marching through the streets of New York. The people enthusiastically cheered the soldiers and wished them a safe journey as they boarded the waiting train. The regiment was composed of eight hundred men. This was the regiment which, upon its arrival in Baltimore, was stoned and shot at by a mob of Southern men who attempted to stop its progress to Washington.



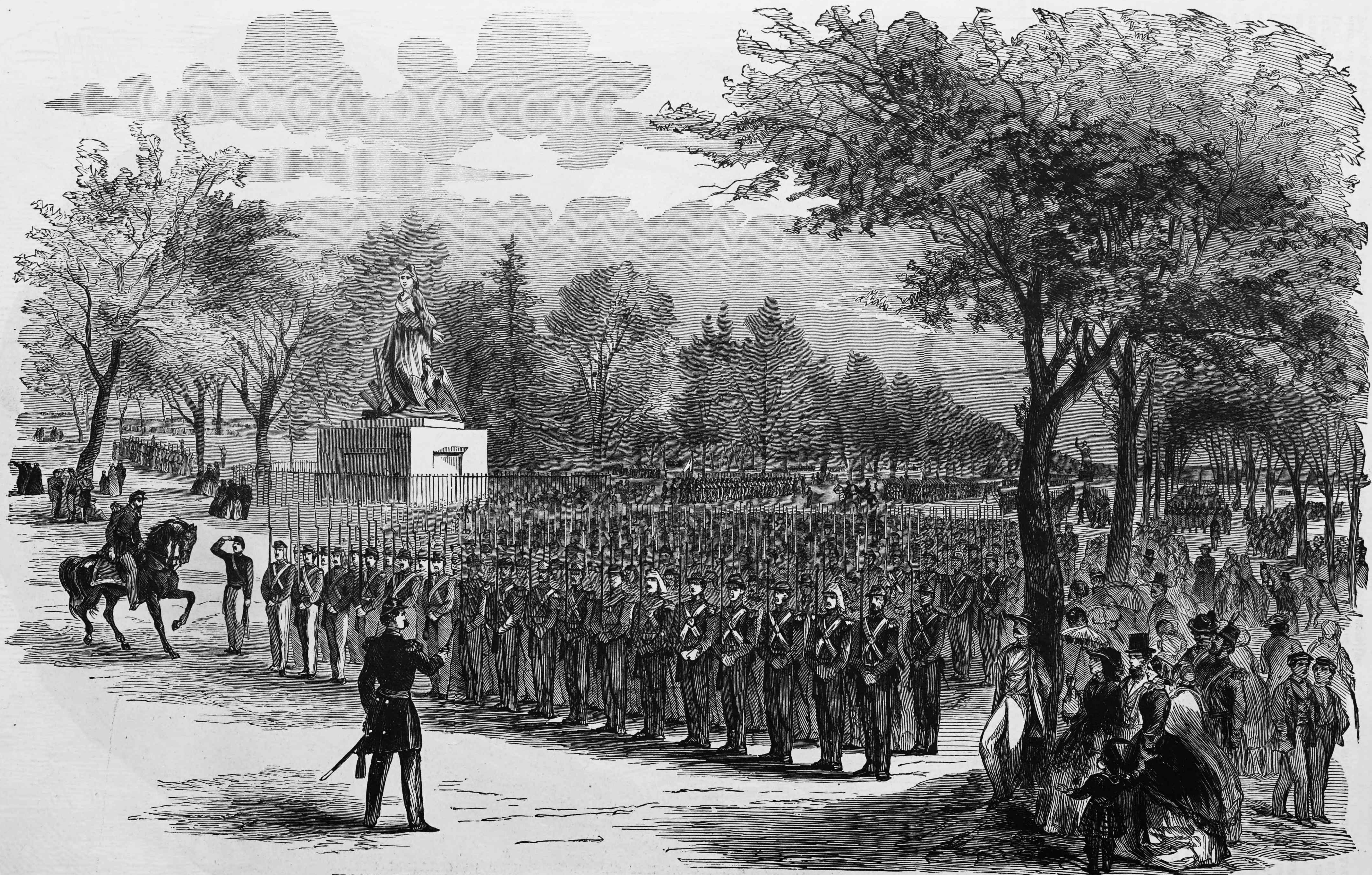
THE SEVENTH REGIMENT, N. Y. S. M., PASSING DOWN CORTLANDT STREET ON THEIR WAY TO THE PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD DEPOT, EN ROUTE FOR WASHINGTON, D. C., APRIL 19TH, 1861.

From the moment it became known that the pet regiment of New York, the gallant Seventh, was to be the first body of citizen soldiers to leave the city for the war the excitement among the people was intense. Early on the morning of April 19th, 1861, there was an extraordinary excitement in the city. Windows along the whole line of march were taken possession of, and groups of people accumulated on the stoops of houses and at the corners of every street. Deafening cheers greeted the soldiers everywhere. During a temporary halt a venerable man rushed in front of the staff, and cried out: "God bless you, boys! Do your duty—fight for your flag!"



THE GERMAN REGIMENT, STEUBEN VOLUNTEERS, COL. JOHN E. BENDIX COMMANDING, RECEIVING THE AMERICAN AND STEUBEN FLAGS IN FRONT OF THE CITY HALL, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, MAY 24TH, 1861.

The Seventh (Steuben) Regiment, commanded by Colonel Bendix, sailed for Fortress Monroe on May 25th, 1861. Previous to their departure they received a beautiful banner, the gift of some patriotic German ladies, and which was presented by Miss Bertha Kapff, daughter of the Lieutenant Colonel. Afterward they had another flag presented to them at the City Hall by Judge Daly, who made a forcible, brilliant and patriotic speech, which was enthusiastically received. The regiment was composed of 850 men. It was one of the most efficient regiments in the service.



TROOPS DRILLING IN THE GROUNDS ON THE NORTH SIDE OF THE CAPITOL, WASHINGTON, D. C.

The influx of Northern regiments of troops into Washington during the early days of the war rendered that city every hour in the day a scene of exciting and beautiful military display. The grounds north of the Capitol were used for brilliant dress parades and drills, which attracted throngs of visitors from all parts of the city and surrounding places. The various regiments had their cliques of admiring friends, who deemed the evolutions of their favorites entirely unapproachable. All the troops however, in their drill and bearing were considered worthy of warm praise, and called forth loud cheers from the spectators.

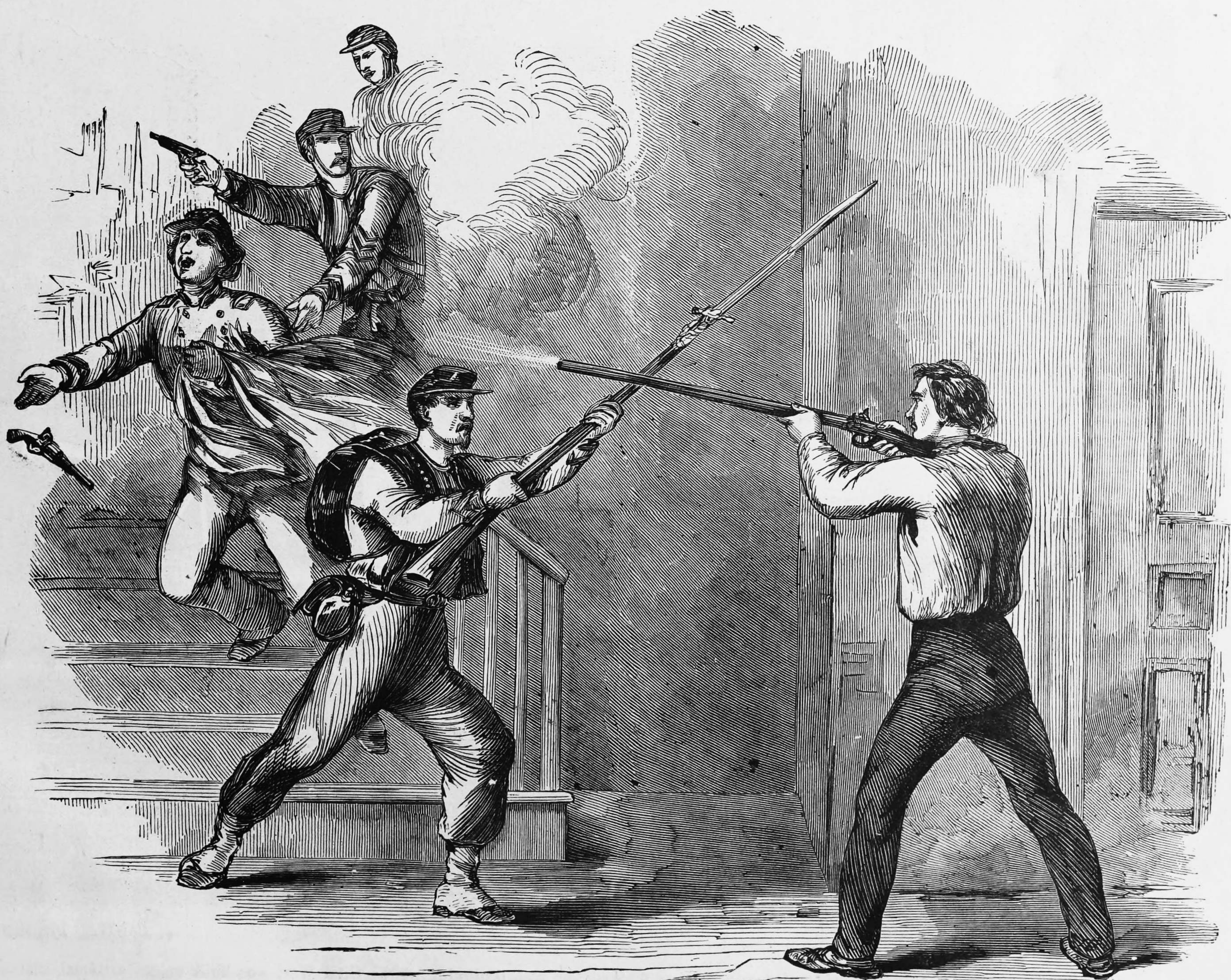


LIEUTENANT GENERAL WINFIELD SCOTT.

General Scott, born in Dinwiddie County, near Petersburg, Va., June 13th, 1786; died at West Point, N. Y., May 29th, 1866. He was educated for the profession of the law, and admitted to the bar at the age of twenty. About this time, however, political events were rapidly culminating in the crisis of 1812, and, sharing largely in the indignation which certain acts of Great Britain had aroused, and animated by a fervent patriotism, he applied for a commission in the army, and was appointed captain of artillery, thus beginning a military career unparalleled in brilliancy and success. When the war of 1812 was declared Scott received the commission of lieutenant colonel, and was sent to the Niagara frontier. His bravery and admirable conduct of the campaign are a part of history. Here he acquired the title of "the Hero of Lundy's Lane," by which he was afterward known to the civilized world, and for his gallant services was promoted to the rank of major general, the highest then known in the American army. General Scott likewise rendered important services to his country as a diplomatist, maintaining the dignity of his government in several delicate and difficult complications. By the death of General Macomb, in 1841, Scott became commander-in-chief of the army of the United States. In 1847 he was assigned to the chief command of the army in Mexico. Drawing a portion of Taylor's troops operating from the Rio Grande, and, assembling his force at Lobos Island, on March 9th, he landed 12,000 men, and invested Vera Cruz. The mortar battery opened on the 22d, and the siege guns two days later, and on the 26th the city and the castle of San Juan d'Ulloa capitulated, after nearly 7,000 missiles had been fired. The garrison of 5,000 men grounded arms outside of the city on the 29th. On April 8th Scott began his march toward Jalapa, and on the 17th reached the Mexican army under Santa-Anna, 8,500 strong, attacked the Mexican army of more than 12,000, and at 2 P. M. had driven the enemy from every point of his line. Scott advanced on the next day to Jalapa, which he captured on April 19th. Porote was occupied on the 22d, and Pueblo on May 15th. Here the army remained, drilling and waiting for re-enforcements till August 7th, when Scott began to advance toward the City of Mexico by the national road. He then attacked and carried successively Contreras and Churubusco. On the 13th Chapultepec was stormed and carried, and on the morning of the 14th Scott's army marched into the city and occupied the national palace. When the Civil War broke out in 1861 General Scott first secured the protection of Washington, and next collected the men and materials necessary to put the success of the national arms beyond a doubt. During the whole summer of 1861, as commander-in-chief of the army, General Scott continued at his post, consulting with the Executive and his cabinet, and forming the general plans of the campaign; and not till he saw the Border States firmly bound to the Union, the capital of the nation safe, and the immense Army of the Potomac formed and ready to take the field, did he feel that the duty of retirement had become imperative.



COLONEL ELMER E. ELLSWORTH.

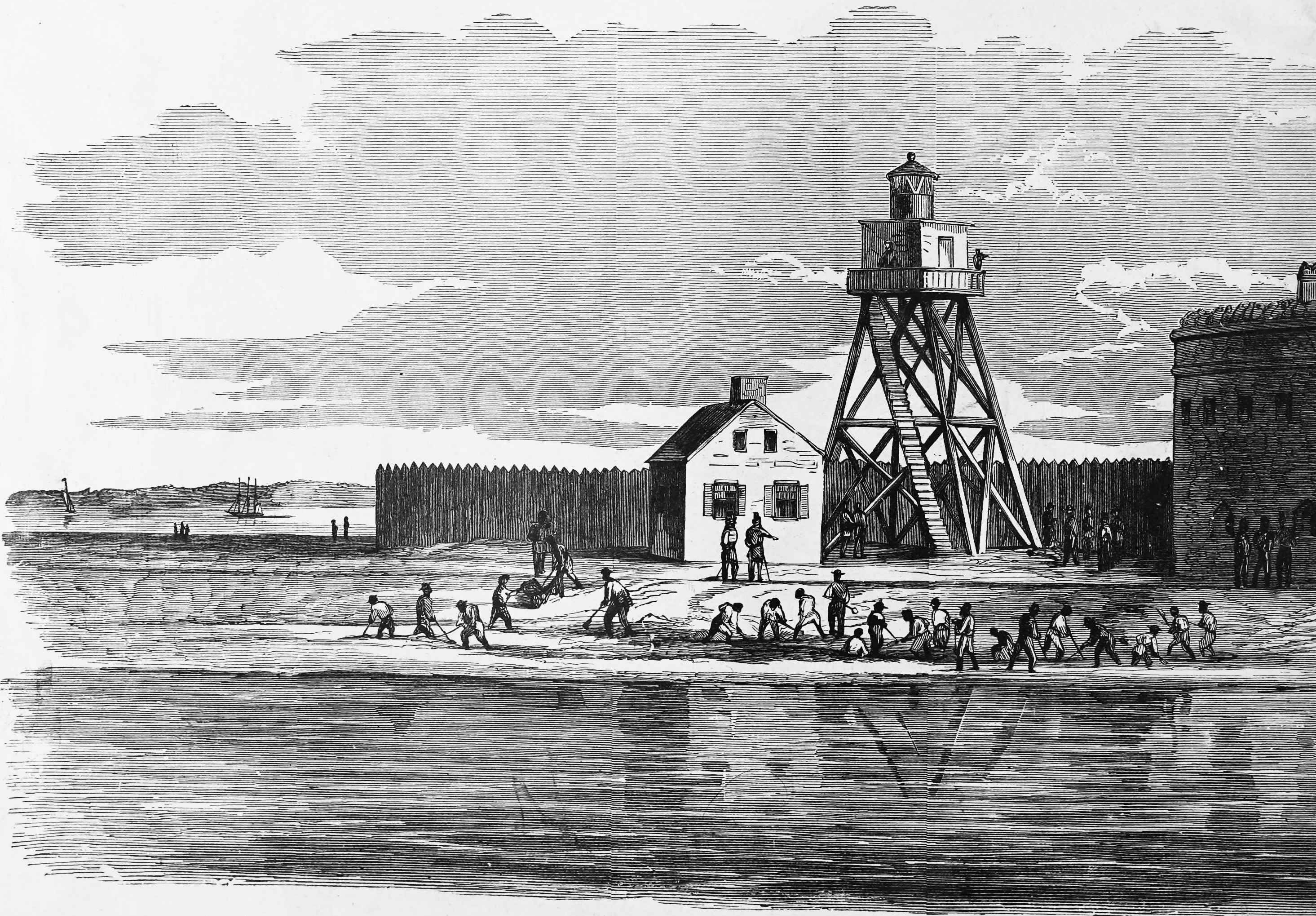


THE MURDER OF COLONEL ELLSWORTH AT THE MARSHALL HOUSE, ALEXANDRIA, VA., MAY 24TH, 1861.

Colonel Ellsworth was passing the Marshall House in Alexandria, Va., when he saw a Confederate flag waving above it. On the spur of the moment he entered the hotel, and ascending to the roof with two or three friends, cut the halyards and took possession of the flag. As he descended the stairs he was fired at by James W. Jackson, proprietor of the hotel. Colonel Ellsworth fell to the ground mortally wounded.

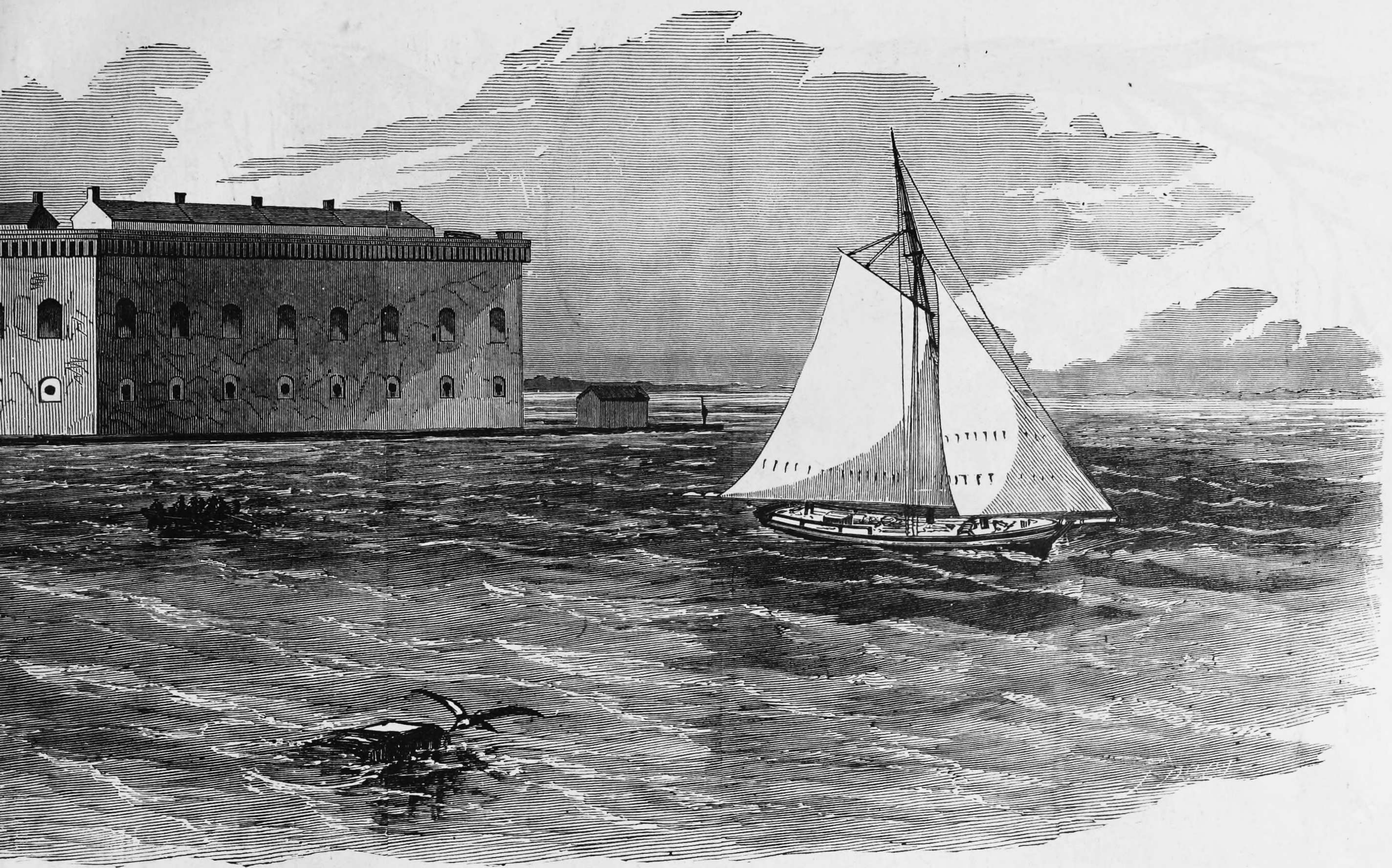


FORT SUMTER, CHARLESTON

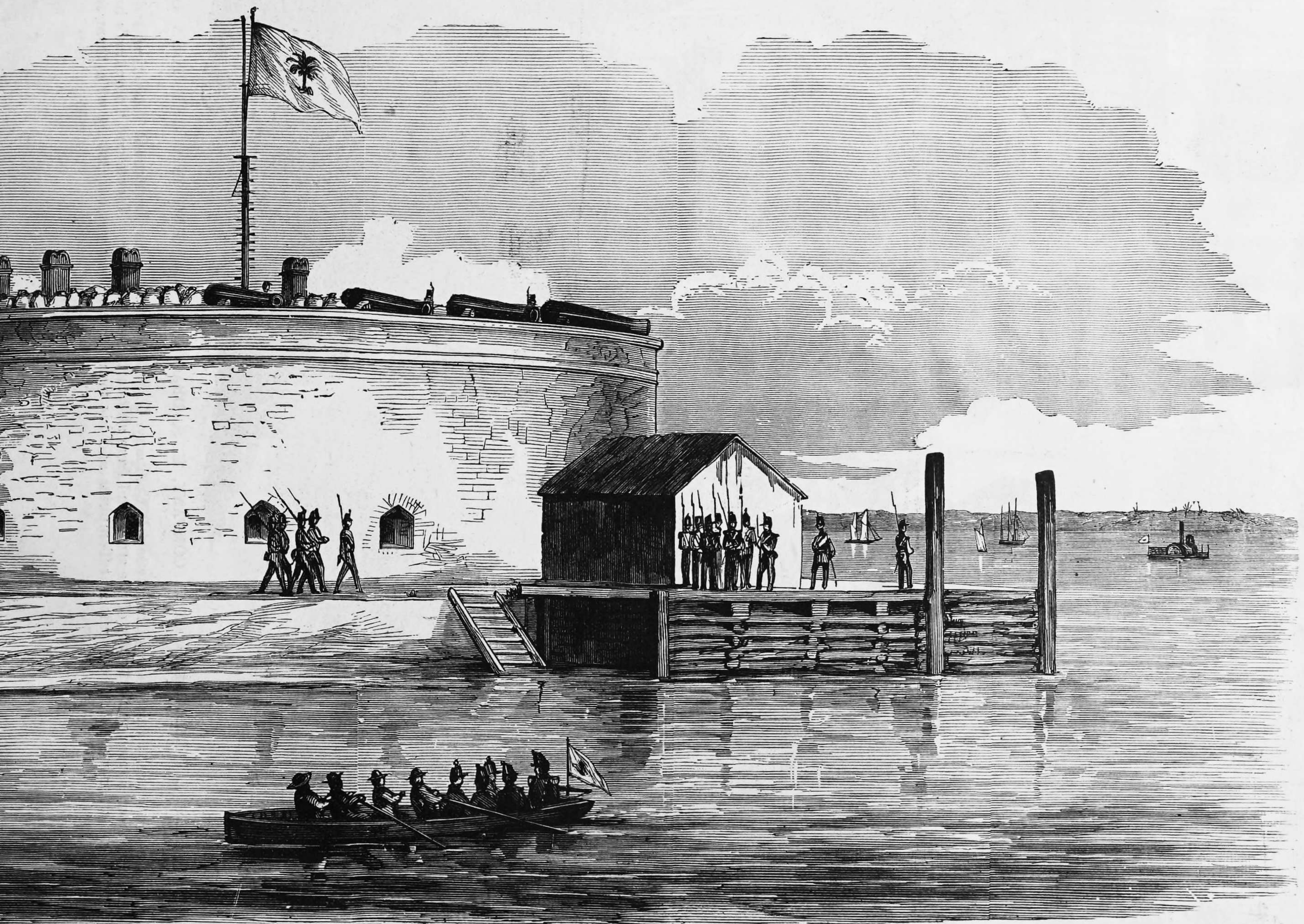


CASTLE PINCKNEY, CHARLESTON

Fort Sumter, whose capture by the Confederate soldiers marked the real beginning of the Civil War, was built on an artificial island, immediately within the harbor of Charleston, S. C. The walls were fifty feet in height, and from eight to ten feet in thickness, and were pierced for three tiers of guns, besides necessary embrasures for the necessary small arms. Castle Pinckney was a small fort on the southern extremity of Shute's Folly Island, in Charleston harbor, S. C. Though it was not in itself formidable, its position was very important, the embrasures for which were about seven feet above low-water mark, and the upper being *en barbette*. The armament of the Castle consisted of about 100 guns.



SOUTH CAROLINA, 1861.



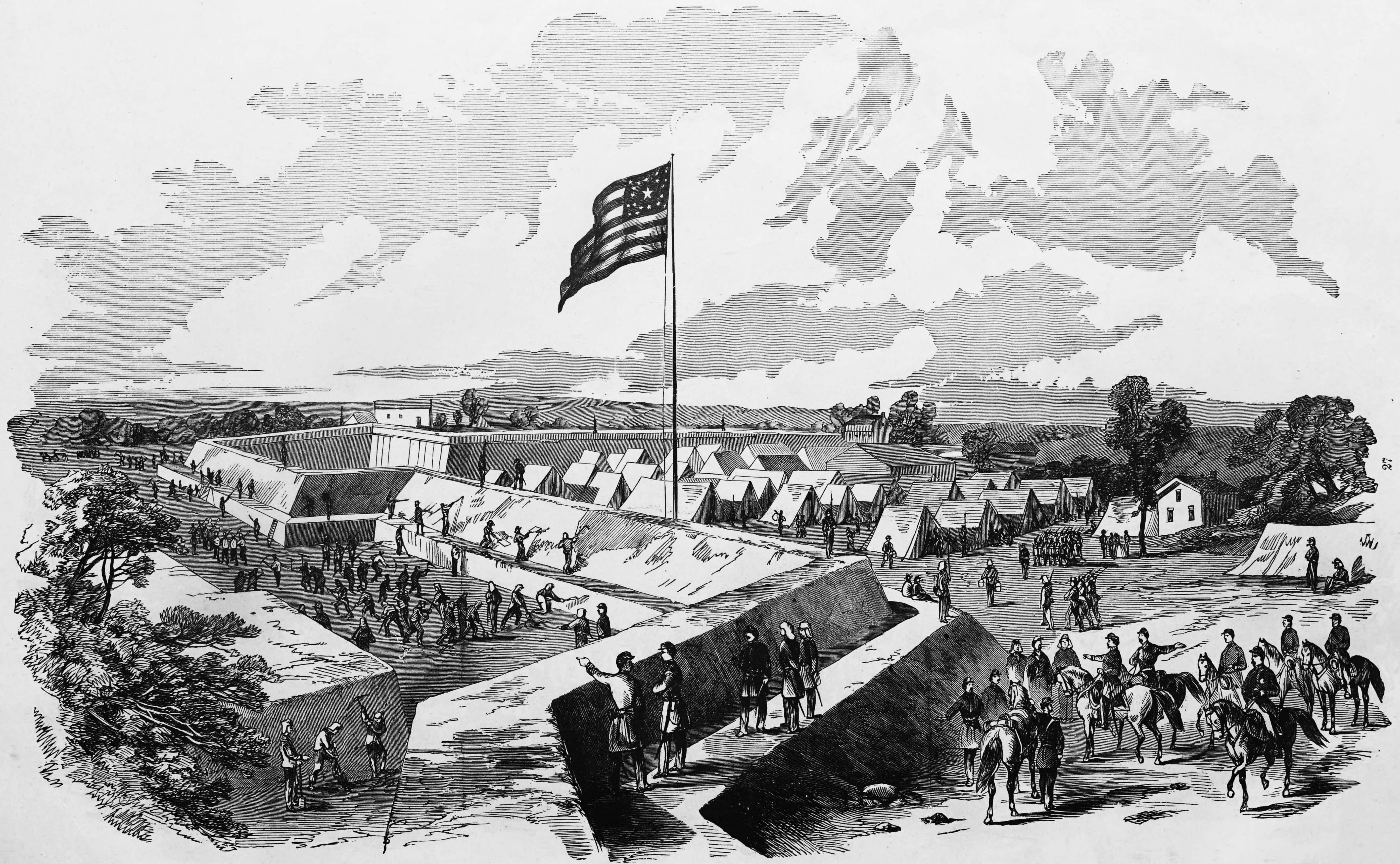
OR, SOUTH CAROLINA, 1861.

outh of Charleston Bay, S. C. It took ten years to build, and cost half a million of dollars. The fortification was of a pentagonal form, built of solid masonry, and designed for an armament of 140 pieces of ordnance of all calibres. It gave it great local importance, as it commanded the whole line of the eastern wharves. It had two rows of guns, the lower being in bombproof casemates, the upper in the roof. The armament consisted of 24- and 32-pounders, a few seacoast mortars and six columbiads.



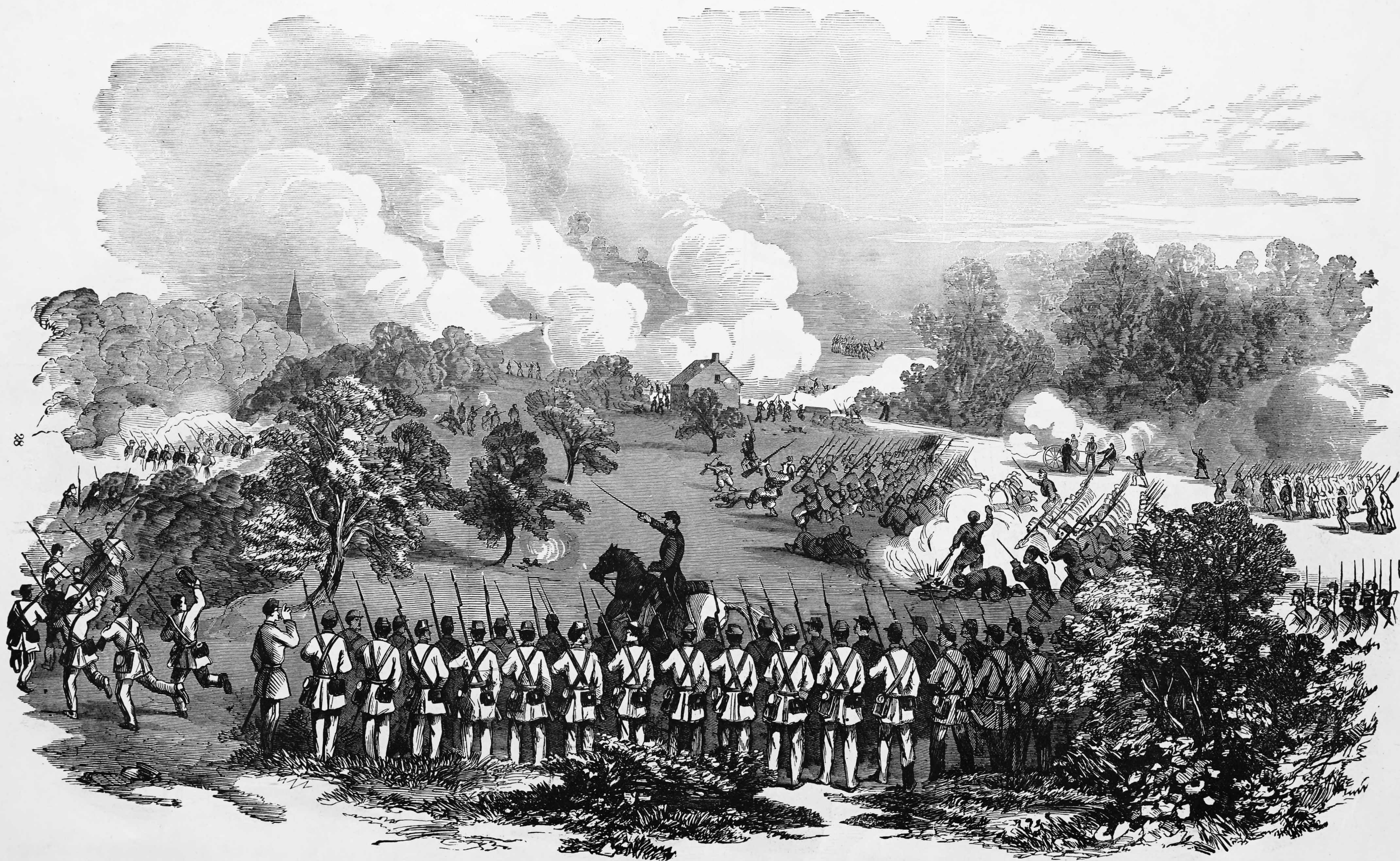
LIEUTENANT TOMPKINS, AT THE HEAD OF B COMPANY, U. S. DRAGOONS, CHARGING INTO THE TOWN OF FAIRFAX COURTHOUSE, IN THE FACE OF 1,500 CONFEDERATE TROOPS, JUNE 1st, 1861.

On June 1st, 1861, there was a smart skirmish between B Company, U. S. Dragoons, under Lieutenant Tompkins, and a body of 1,500 Confederates, at Fairfax Courthouse, Va. The Federal cavalry charged into the town, inclosed by the Confederates for a short time Lieutenant Tompkins and his men fought their way out, taking with them seventeen prisoners.



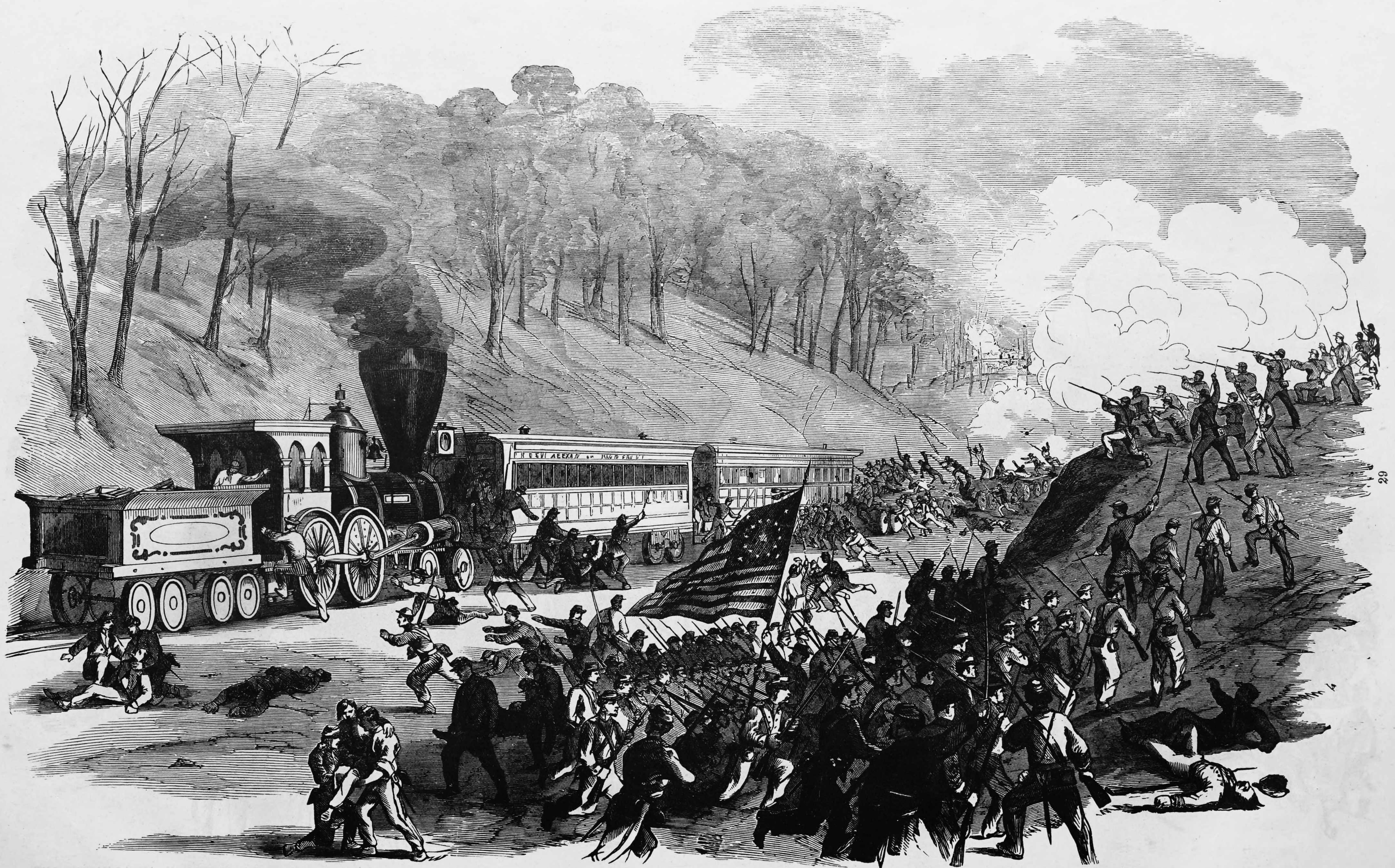
CAMP CORCORAN, ON ARLINGTON HEIGHTS, VA., NEAR WASHINGTON.—THE SIXTY-NINTH REGIMENT, N. Y. S. M., DIGGING TRENCHES AND ERECTING BREASTWORKS.

Camp Corcoran was situated just beyond Arlington House, opposite Georgetown. It was occupied by the Sixty-ninth Regiment of New York. One of the first duties of these soldiers after enlisting for the war was the digging of trenches and erecting of breastworks around this camp. They worked unremittingly and with such success that their position became of immense strength. The result of their work was pronounced by military authorities to be perfect and admirable in every respect. The camp was named Corcoran in compliment to their colonel, who was greatly respected.



BATTLE AT GREAT BETHEL BETWEEN THE FEDERAL TROOPS UNDER GENERAL PIERCE AND THE CONFEDERATE TROOPS UNDER COLONEL MAGRUDER, JUNE 10TH, 1861.

The Federal troops, on arriving at Great Bethel, June 10th, 1861, found the Confederates in great force under Colonel Magruder, and posted behind batteries of heavy guns. The first intimation they had of the presence of the enemy was a heavy fire. After bravely standing their ground and succeeding in slackening the enemy's fire, they were ordered to retreat by General Pierce. A number of gallant officers were killed, among them Lieutenant Greble and Major Winthrop. The Federal troops retreated in splendid order. The cause of their defeat was explained by the incompetency of General Pierce.



GENERAL SCHENCK, WITH FOUR COMPANIES OF THE FIRST OHIO REGIMENT, SURPRISED AND FIRED INTO BY A CONFEDERATE MASKED BATTERY, NEAR VIENNA, VA., JUNE 17TH, 1861.

General Schenck and four companies of the First Ohio Regiment were approaching Vienna, Va., on June 17th, 1861, by railroad, when, on turning a curve, they were fired upon by masked batteries of three guns, with shells, round shot and grape, killing and wounding the men on the platform and in the cars before the train could be stopped. The engine then became damaged and could not draw the train out of the fire, so the soldiers left the cars and retired through the woods. They retreated slowly, bearing off the wounded about five miles away, where they made a stand, awaiting re-enforcements.